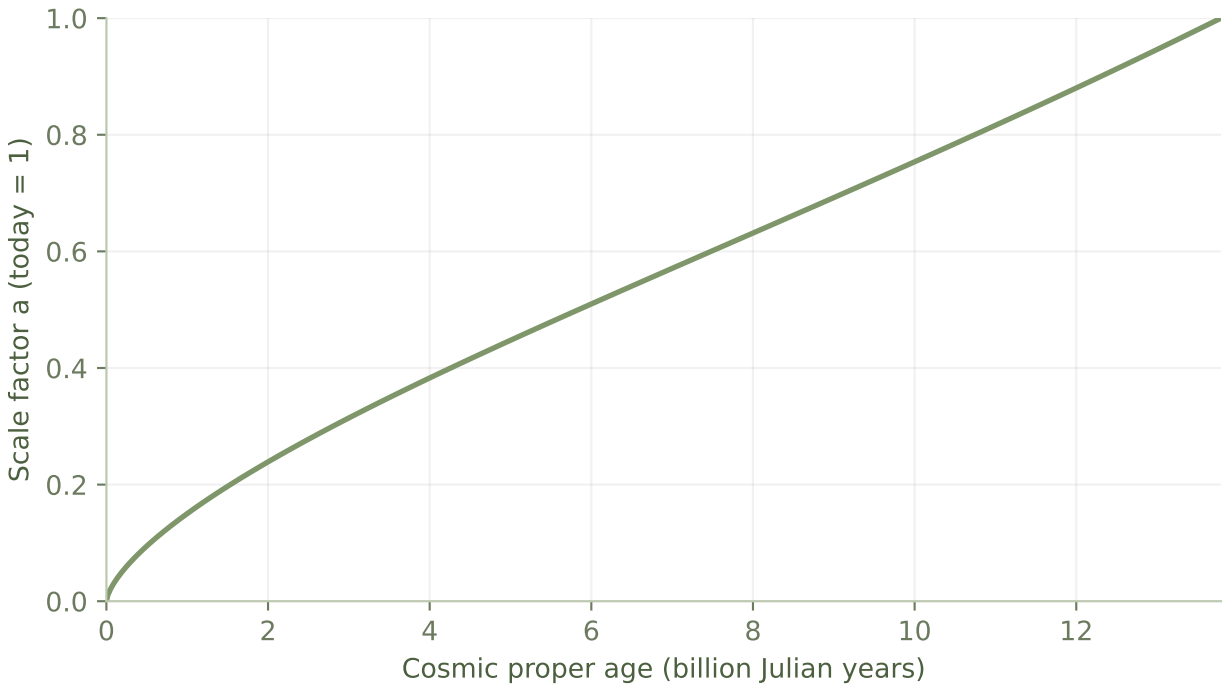

1.0
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0
Scale factor a (today = 1)
0
2
4
6
8
10
12
Cosmic proper age (billion Julian years)